

The extended rectangular of a pore on Figure 6(a) is received by a combination of limiting density of an arrangement of a weft threads with normal density of an arrangement of more thin threads of a warp. The area of cross-section of a pore is equal  $S_{wp}^N \gg S_{wft}^{lim(9.8)}$  at  $d_{wp} \ll d_{wft}$  and  $L_{wft}^N \gg L_{wp}^{lim(9.8)}$ . The difference of extent of an air flow along weft threads ( $A_1$ ) and along of a warp threads ( $B_1$ ) is essential. Quality of impregnation with a binding substance of such woven fabric will be high on manufacture of composite materials.

If it is necessary to create structure of a woven fabric with isolation from free of air flows (gas, particles of substances, etc.) it is necessary to ensure cumulative limiting density of an arrangement of a warp and weft threads. At phase  $N_F = 9.8$  (Figure 6(b)) wefts should exceed essentially on thickness of a warp threads:  $d_{wp} \ll d_{wft}$  at  $L_{wft}^{lim(9.8)} = 2a_{wft(9.8)} + 2b_{wp(9.8)}$  and  $L_{wp}^{lim(9.8)} = 2a_{wp(9.8)}$ ,  $S_{wft}^{lim(9.8)} \approx 2b_{wp(9.8)}$  and  $S_{wp}^{lim(9.8)} = 0$ . The view A (b) on cross-section of a weft threads is identical with to a view A of cross-section of a warp threads on Figure 5(c).

The analysis lead above porosity in unit cells of woven fabrics of a various phase of a structure allows to represent evidently on Figure 7 general picture of a variation of size of pores at transition from one phase to another at limiting density of an arrangement of threads of fibers of one kind. Concrete values  $S_{wft}^{lim(i)}$ ,  $L_{wft}^{lim(i)}$  and  $h_{wft(i)}$  are taken by us from an example (in article it is not resulted) calculations of all parameters of a woven fabric structure at all phases of a structure.

On the left Figure approximation of change of size of a free air flow between weft s  $S_{wft}^{lim(i)}$  in process of decrease in the order of phases  $N_{F(i)}$  is evidently presented: at phase  $N_F(9.8)$  pore has size  $S_{wft}^{lim(9.8)} \approx 2b_{wp}^{lim(9.8)}$  which increases in process of transformation of a woven fabric structure with downturn of order of a phase. The maximal value of

$$L_{wft} = -6.12 \times 10^{-6} h_{wft}^4 + 6.6274 \times 10^{-4} h_{wft}^3 - 3.224504 \times 10^{-2} h_{wft}^2 - 0.06725295 h_{wft} + 101.3750252 \quad (7)$$

On Figure 9 direct air flow  $S_{wft}^{lim(i)}$  between wefts in an unit cell of a woven fabric with limiting density of wefts arrangement is displayed by curve with more

$$S_{wft} = -6.13 \times 10^{-6} h_{wft}^4 + 6.6332 \times 10^{-4} h_{wft}^3 - 3.225088 \times 10^{-2} h_{wft}^2 + 0.92552068 h_{wft} + 11.62492052 \quad (8)$$

The given graph represents special value. Using a

the size of a pore  $S_{wft}^{lim(5)}$  between wefts belongs to the fifth phase of structure. Then there is a process of reduction of size  $S_{wft}^{lim(i)}$ . At phase  $N_{F(0.4266)}$  there comes contact wefts, at which the size of a pore between wefts decreases up to zero  $S_{wft}^{lim(0.4266)} = 0$ . The further reduction of the order of phases is accompanied crumple wefts in a direction of the big axis  $2a_{wft}$  ellipse cross-section of weft. Maximal wefts crumple come out at  $N_{F(0.2)}$  (smaller value of the order of phases in the given work is not considered).

The right shaded figure represents change of a pore for a free air flow between threads of warp  $S_{wp}^{lim(i)}$  in an unit cell of a woven fabric of a plain weave with limiting density of an arrangement of a warp threads. As a whole the alternative analogue change  $S_{wft}^{lim(i)}$  has came out. Essential distinction of the tendency of change of pore size is observed on a site of reduction of height of a wave of a bend a weft from  $h_{wft(9.58)}$  up to  $h_{wft(9.8)}$ . On this site  $S_{wp}^{lim(i)} = 0$ , the free air flow between warp threads is absent.

At the final stage of the analysis of pore formation in woven fabrics we shall lead a technique of research of the empirical models approximating connection of size of distance centre to centre of cross-section of wefts  $L_{wft}^{lim(i)}$ , and also sizes of a direct of air flow between wefts  $S_{wft}^{lim(i)}$  from size of height of a wave of a bend of weft  $h_{wft(i)}$  in an element of a woven fabric of a plain weave under condition of preservation of limiting density of an arrangement of wefts to fabrics in process of transformation of the order of phases of a woven fabric structure from  $N_F = 9.8$  up to  $N_F = 0.2$ :

$$L_{wft}^{lim(i)} = f(h_{wft(i)}) \text{ and } S_{wft}^{lim(i)} = f(h_{wft(i)})$$

On Figure 8 curve of the smooth accelerated rapprochement of wefts in an element of a woven fabric in process of increase in their height of a wave of a bend is approximated by a polynomial of the fourth degree :

complex form with crossing axis  $X$  ( $S_{wft}^{lim(i)} = 0$ ). This law approximated also with a polynomial of the fourth degree :

graphic method, the designer of new structure of a woven